

Online Appendix:

O1: Original Question Wording

a) Crosswise Model

English	German
<p>What is the answer for the two questions below?</p> <p>Question A: Is your mother's birthday in January, February, or March?</p> <p>Question B: If you think of your living arrangements, would you prefer a neighborhood where no Muslims live?</p> <p>(1) no to both questions or yes to both questions</p> <p>(2) no to exactly one question and yes to exactly one question</p>	<p>Wie lautet Ihre Antwort auf die beiden untenstehenden Fragen:</p> <p>Frage A: Hat Ihre Mutter im Januar, Februar oder März Geburtstag?</p> <p>Frage B: Wenn Sie an Ihre Wohnsituation denken, bevorzugen Sie eine Nachbarschaft, in der keine Muslime leben?</p> <p>(1) auf beide Fragen ‚Nein‘ oder auf beide Fragen ‚Ja‘</p> <p>(2) Auf genau eine der beiden Fragen ‚Ja‘ und auf die andere ‚Nein‘</p>

b) Direct Question Format

English	German
<p>If you think of your living arrangements, would you prefer a neighborhood where no Muslims live?</p> <p>(1) yes</p> <p>(2) no</p> <p>(88) don't know</p>	<p>Wenn Sie an Ihre Wohnsituation denken, bevorzugen Sie eine Nachbarschaft, in der keine Muslime leben?</p> <p>(1) ja</p> <p>(2) nein</p> <p>(88) weiß nicht</p>

O2: Affect Misattribution Procedure (AMP)

Now we are going to present you some Chinese characters.
Please assess whether you like these characters more or less than average Chinese characters.

Press the spacebar to continue.

Watch out! The Chinese characters are only shown for 250 milliseconds. Therefore an assessment needs to be reached quickly.

Remember your first evaluation until a question mark ("?") appears. Only then will you be able to rate the Chinese characters.

Please answer spontaneously and intuitively.

To evaluate the ideographs please use the "E" and "I" keys on your keyboard:

- "E" stands for: "I like it less than an average Chinese character."

- "I" stands for: "I like it more than an average Chinese character."

Press the spacebar to continue.

O2: AMP (cont.)

A picture will appear before each ideograph. This picture will indicate that a new Chinese character is going to follow. Please do not let these pictures influence your evaluations and do not pay any further attention to them – it is important to only evaluate the Chinese characters.

Once again:

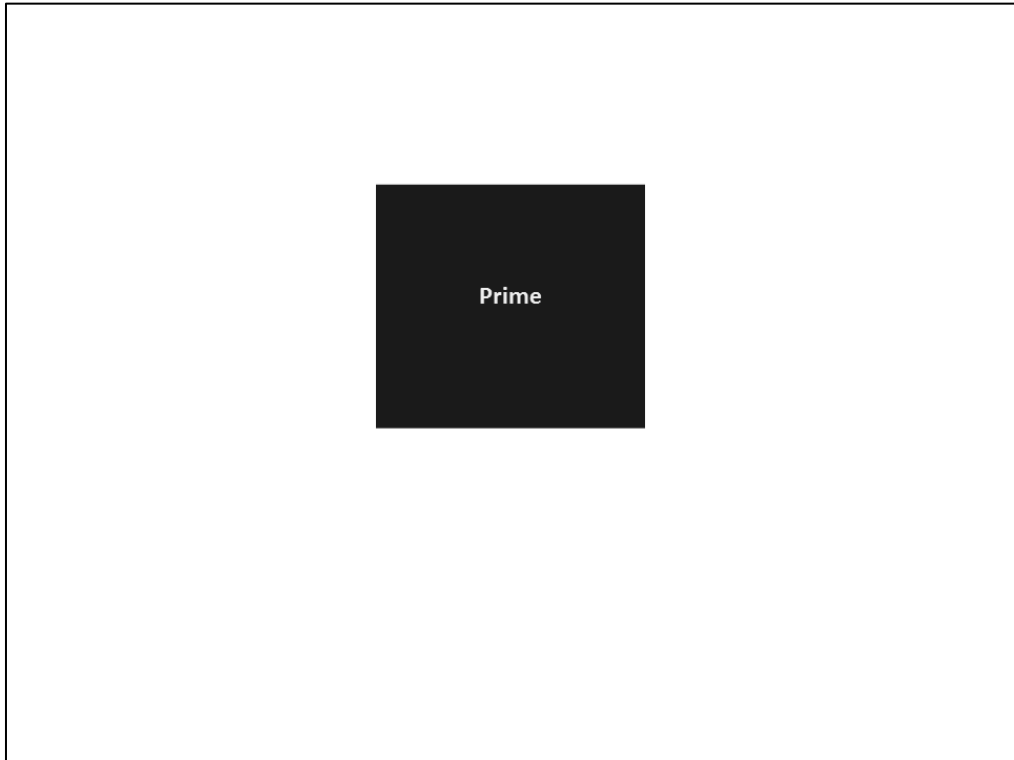
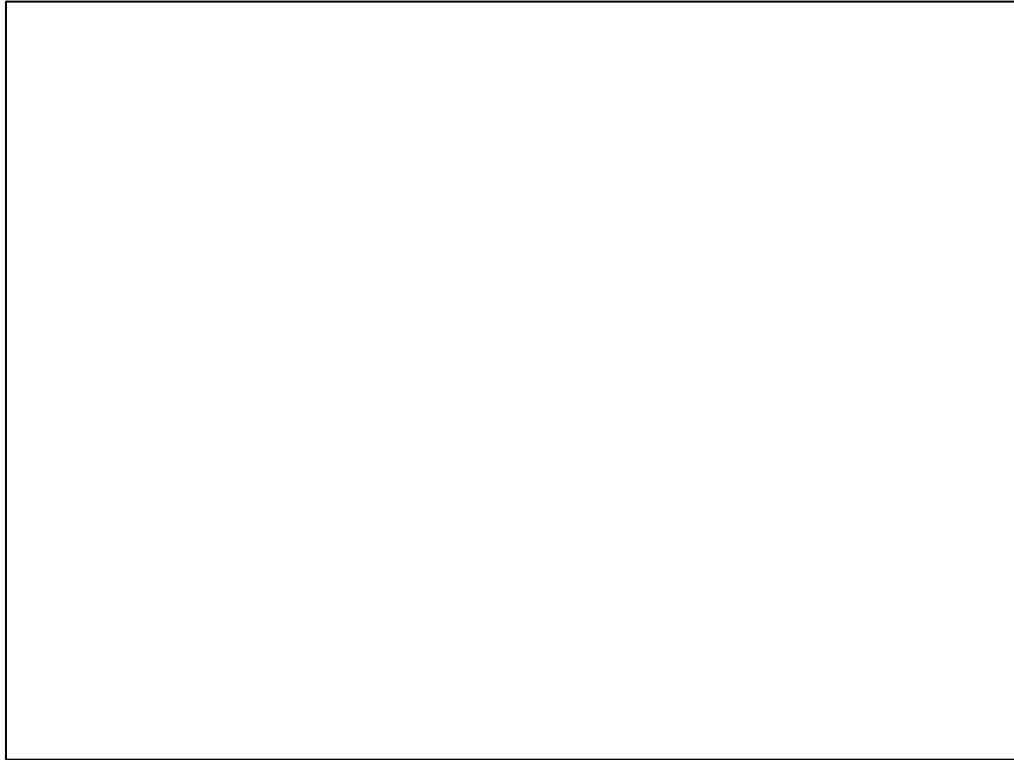
- o Press the "E" key for: "I like it more than an average Chinese character"
- o Press the "I" key for: "I like it less than an average Chinese character"

You will start when you press the spacebar. This last part of the survey is going to take approx. 3 minutes.

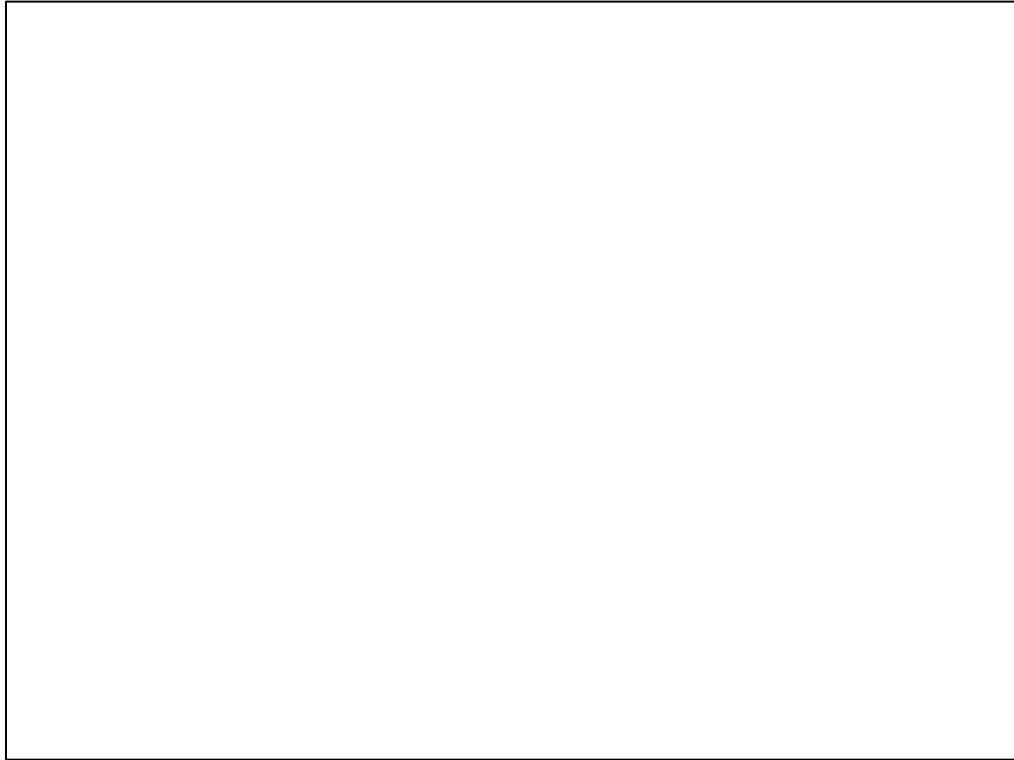
Press the spacebar to continue.

PLEASE
LOOK
HERE

O2: AMP (cont.)



O2: AMP (cont.)



O2: AMP (cont.)



Please evaluate whether you like the Chinese character more or less than the average Chinese character.

Worse than average: "E" key

Better than average: "I" key