

Appendix A

Table A1: Participation in reading component test by literacy status

	Did not take part in the reading components test	Took part in the reading components test
Low literacy (at or below Level 1, \leq 225 points)	13.4	35.1
High literacy (at or above Level 2, $>$ 225 points)	86.6	64.9
Number of observations	4643	822