Table 1. Overview of the key characteristics of the selected surveys and their questionnaires

Survey	Year of the wave	Main topics covered	Target population	No. countri	No. items	Sampling	(N)	Link to the questionnaire
AMERIC AS	2016- 2017	International economy, foreign politics, international security	National adults population from Latin America, Caribbean and North America	29	373	-	-	Provided by its researchers
ESS	2016	Social trust, Well-being, Politics	European residents aged 15+	23	275	Varies between countries. Individuals must be selected by strict random probability methods.	Minimum 'effective achieved sample' of 1,500 or 800 if population < 2M	https://ess- search.nsd.no/en/study/f8e11 f55-0c14-4ab3-abde- 96d3f14d3c76
EURO	2018	European unification, institutions, environment	Individuals of any nationality of an EU member country aged 15+, resident in any of the Member States	33	202	Multi-stage probability sample	1,000 per country	https://www.gesis.org/en/eur obarometer-data- service/survey- series/standard-special- eb/study- overview/eurobarometer- 903-za7489-november-2018
EVS	2017	Life, politics and society	Adults residing in Europe	36	242	Multi-stage probability sampling / Simple random sampling	Effective sample size of 1,200 if population > 2M or 1,000 otherwise	https://europeanvaluesstudy.e u/methodology-data- documentation/survey- 2017/full-release-evs2017/

GSS	2018	Civil Liberties, social mobility, crime	Adults living in households in the USA	1	711	Random selection from area probability designs	2,348	https://gss.norc.org/get- documentation/questionnaire s
LAPOP	2016- 2017	Citizen participation, corruption, local governance	Adults from Latin America including North America and the Caribbean	29	156	Stratified multi-stage cluster sampling	43,454	https://www.vanderbilt.edu/lapop/core-surveys.php
LATINO BAR	2018	Globalization, political institutions, environment.	Population aged 18+ of any Latin America country	18	187	Different for each country	1,000 to 1,200 per country	https://www.latinobarometro. org/latContents.jsp
QEC	2015	Quality of life, satisfaction with urban life	Adults from any of the European cities where the study took place	32	269	Probability stratified sampling / Multi-Stage probability sampling	40,798	https://data.europa.eu/data/da tasets/s2070_419_eng?locale =en
SHARE	2017	Health, socio-economic status, family networks	European residents aged 50+	28	1,141	Stratification, Clustering, Selection probabilities or Sample composition (depending on sampling frame available)	18,158	http://www.share- project.org/data- documentation/questionnaire s/questionnaire-wave-7.html
WVS	2010- 2014	Economic development, gender equality, social capital	Population aged 18+ of the participating countries	100	255	Sampling depending on country	500 to 2,500 per country	https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSDocumentationWV6.jsp