

Appendix 2. Sources for Questions in the MEPS Social and Health Experiences Self-Administered Questionnaire (SAQ)

Questions 1, 2

University of Michigan, Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID) 2016: Wellbeing and Daily Life Supplement, <https://psidonline.isr.umich.edu/>, Accessed 12/10/2021.

Question 5-7, 11-13, 24 (a-g)

Urban Institute Well-Being and Basic Needs Survey (2018), https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2019/06/10/well-being_and_basic_needs_survey_2018_questionnaire.pdf, Accessed 12/10/2021.

Questions 3 (a-f), 17(a-c)

Urban Institute Well-Being and Basic Needs Survey (2017) https://www.urban.org/sites/default/files/2018/11/19/wbns_2017_questionnaire.pdf, Accessed 12/10/2021.

Questions 18, 19, 20, 21

Guisse, N.B., T. Y. Koonce, S. V. Kusnoor et al. (2017), "Institute of Medicine Measures of Social and Behavioral Determinants of Health: A Feasibility Study," *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 52, 188-206.

Question 22 (a-c) (UCLA Loneliness Scale)

Hughes, M.E., L.J. Waite, L.C. Hawkey, and J.T. Cacioppo. (2004). "A Short Scale for Measuring Loneliness In Large Surveys: Results From Two Population-Based Studies" *Research on Aging*, 26, 655-672.

Question 23

National Institutes of Health (NIH)/National Institutes on Drug Abuse (NIDA)/Food and Drug Administration (FDA). (2021) Population Assessment of Tobacco and Health (PATH) Study. <https://www.drugabuse.gov/research/nida-research-programs-activities/population-assessment-tobacco-health-path-study>, Accessed 12/10/2021.

Questions 27-36

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019 <https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/questionnaires/pdf-ques/2019-BRFSS-Questionnaire-508.pdf>, Accessed 12/10/2021.

Questions 4, 7, 8, 9(a-b), 10, 14, 15, 16, 25(a-d)

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Accountable Health Communities (ACH) Health-Related Social Needs Screening

<https://innovation.cms.gov/Files/worksheets/ahcm-screeningtool.pdf>, Accessed 12/10/2021.

Original Sources from ACH Screening Tool:

#4: National Association of Community Health Centers (NACHC). The Protocol for Responding to and Assessing Patients' Assets, Risks, and Experiences (PRAPARE). <https://www.nachc.org/research-and-data/prapare/>, Accessed 12/10/2021.

#8: Nuruzzaman, N., M. Broadwin, K. Kourouma, and D. P. Olson. (2015). "Making the Social Determinants of Health a Routine Part of Medical Care," *Journal of Healthcare for the Poor and Underserved*, 26(2), 321-327.

#9(a-b): Hager, E. R., Quigg, A. M., Black, M. M., Coleman, S. M., Heeren, T., Rose-Jacobs, R., Frank, D. A. (2010). "Development and Validity of a 2-Item Screen to Identify Families at Risk for Food Insecurity," *Pediatrics*, 126(1), 26-32.

#10: Hall, M. H., K.A/Matthews, H.M., Kravitz, E.B. Gold, E. B., D. J. Buysse, J.T. Bromberger, . . . and N. Sowers, M. (2009). "Race and Financial Strain are Independent Correlates of Sleep in Midlife Women: The SWAN Sleep Study," *Sleep*, 32(1), 73-82.

#14-15: Coleman, K. J., E. Ngor, K. Reynolds, V.P. Quinn, C. Koebnick, D. Young, . . . and R. E. Sallis, R. E. (2012). "Initial Validation of an Exercise 'Vital Sign' in Electronic Medical Records," *Medicine and Science in Sport and Exercise*, 44(11), 2071-2076.

#16: Elo, A.L., A. Leppänen, and A. Jahkola, A. (2003). "Validity of a Single-Item Measure of Stress Symptoms," *Scandinavian Journal of Work*, 29(6), 444-451.

#25(a-d): Question 25: Sherin, K. M., J.M. Sinacore, X.Z. Li, R.E. Zitter, R. E. and A. Shakil. (1998). "HITS: A Short Domestic Violence Screening Tool for Use in a Family Practice Setting," *Family Medicine*, 30(7), 508-512.