

Table A1. Census tract and ZIP code match rates by respondent characteristics (N = 704)

Characteristic	n	Tract match, %	ZIP match, %
Overall	704	92.2	97.2
Age			
18–24	88	96.6	90.9
25–34	284	90.8	96.8
35–44	145	93.8	99.3
45–54	111	91.0	99.1
55–64	52	90.4	98.1
65 or older	24	91.7	100.0
Gender			
Male	373	91.7	97.1
Female	326	92.6	97.2
Non-binary / third gender	4	100.0	100.0
Race			
White/Caucasian	421	93.1	98.1
Black or African American	82	85.4	89.0
Asian or Asian American	109	96.3	99.1
Native American or Alaska Native	13	92.3	100.0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	66.7	100.0
Other	34	85.3	94.1
Multi-racial	42	92.9	100.0
Hispanic origin			
Hispanic	132	94.7	98.5
Not Hispanic	566	91.7	96.8
Education			
High school graduate or equivalent	72	87.5	97.2
Some college or Associate degree	189	95.2	99.5
Bachelor's degree	310	91.9	96.1
Graduate or professional degree	129	90.7	96.1
Employment			
Employed full-time	374	91.4	96.3
Employed part-time	119	93.3	96.6
Self-employed	64	92.2	100.0
Unemployed, looking for work	53	86.8	98.1

Characteristic	n	Tract match, %	ZIP match, %
Unemployed, not looking for work	25	96.0	100.0
Retired	22	90.9	100.0
Student	35	100.0	97.1
Other	12	100.0	100.0
Household income			
Less than \$25,000	88	94.3	96.6
\$25,000–\$49,999	124	88.7	97.6
\$50,000–\$74,999	148	95.3	99.3
\$75,000–\$99,999	131	89.3	95.4
\$100,000–\$149,999	110	91.8	96.4
\$150,000 or more	101	95.0	97.0
Party identification			
Strongly Republican	105	89.5	95.2
Lean Republican	110	93.6	95.5
Independent	167	91.6	97.0
Lean Democratic	178	92.7	100.0
Strongly Democratic	143	93.0	96.5
Ideology			
Strongly conservative	59	94.9	96.6
Conservative	143	91.6	95.1
Moderate	201	90.0	98.0
Liberal	187	93.6	97.9
Strongly liberal	114	93.0	97.4

Note. Tract and ZIP match rates reflect the final cumulative match rate after the full sequential validation procedure (see Methods). Categories with fewer than 5 respondents and rows with missing demographic data are omitted; totals within each demographic variable may therefore not sum to 704.